

## Civics : Unit - 4

### Human Right and UNO

#### I Fill in the blanks:

1. After the Second World War, UNO has taken several measures to protect the human rights.
2. In 1995 women from all over the world gathered at Beijing.
3. The UNO declared 1979 as the International year of women.
4. UDHR was adopted by the UN General Assembly in 1948.
5. UNO has declared 1978 as International year of women.
6. A child means every human being below the age of 18 years.
7. Cyrus the great, the first king of Ancient Persia.
8. NHRC is an Independent Statutory and non-constitutional body.
9. NHRO has Five divisions.
10. NHRC is Multimeter body which consists



of a chairperson and other members.

11. State Human Right Commission consists of three members including chairperson.
12. The headquarter of NNRC is located at New Delhi.
13. 1098 child Line is India's 24 hours free emergency phone service for children.
14. The president appoints the chairperson and other members of NNRC.
15. Article 21 A provides free and compulsory education to all children aged 6 to 14 years.

<u>II</u>	<u>Name of the Act and Events</u>	<u>Year</u>
1.	United Nations Organisation was established	1945
2.	United Nations charter was drafted	1945
3.	Universal Declaration of Human Rights was Proclaimed by UN General Assembly	1948
4.	The National Human Rights Commission was established	1993
5.	State Human Rights Commission was formed	1997
6.	The child Labour Act was passed	1986
7.	The Juvenile Justice Act was passed	2000
8.	pocso Act was passed	2012
9.	International year of women	1978
10.	International year of children	1979
11.	Maintenance and Welfare of Parents and Senior citizen Act	2007
12.	The Convention on the Rights of the child was proclaimed by UN	1989



### III

#### Abbreviation:

1. UNO - United Nations Organisation.
2. UDHR - Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
3. NHRC - National Human Rights Commission.
4. SHRC - State Human Rights Commission.
5. ECOSOC - Economic and Social Council.
6. CEDAW - The Convention on the Elimination of All forms of Discrimination against - women.
7. UNIFEM - The United Nations Development Fund for Women.

### IV

#### NOTES:

1. To whom does the Universal Declaration of Human Rights apply? Why is it important to you?  
Nearly every state in the world has accepted the declaration. It has inspired more than 80 international Conventions and treaties, as well as numerous regional conventions and domestic laws. It has been the catalyst for improving human rights protections for groups such as disabled people, indigenous people and women.